

AP WORLD HISTORY: Guided Reading
PART ONE: The Early Complex Societies, 3500 to 500 B.C..E
Chapter 4: Early Societies in South Asia

1. Fill in the following SPICE charts (You may use bullet points)

	<i>Harappa</i>	<i>Mohenjo</i>	<i>Aryans</i>
<p><u>Social Structures</u> Gender roles and relations Family and kinship Racial and ethnic constructions Social and economic classes</p>			
<p><u>(Political)State-Building, Expansion and Conflict</u> Political structures and forms of governance Empires Nations and nationalism Revolts and revolutions Regional, transregional, and global structures and organizations</p>			
<p><u>Interaction Between Humans and the Environment</u> Demography and disease Migration Patterns of settlement Technology</p>			
<p><u>Cultures</u> Religions, Belief systems, philosophies and ideologies Science and technology The arts and architecture Writing Education</p>			
<p><u>Economic Systems</u> Agricultural and pastoral production Trade and commerce Labor systems Industrialization Capitalism and socialism</p>			

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Harappan Society

1. Why is impossible to follow the development of Harappan society?
 - a)
 - b)
2. What are the characteristic of the Indus Valley River?
3. How do historians know that Harappa and Mohenjo-daro traded. both domestic and foreign?
4. Why did the Harappan Society decline?

The Indo-European Migrations and Early Vedic India

5. What does Vedas refer to in early Aryan society?
6. Explain the Aryan migration into India.
7. How did the Aryans political organization change?
8. Where does the word caste come from & what does it mean?
9. The Aryans used the Sanskrit word varna, what does it mean?
10. What are the four main Varna in Vedic times?

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11. Explain Untouchables.
12. Explain Jati.
13. How did most social mobility come about in the caste system?
14. What is the *Lawbook of Manu*?
15. Explain Sati.

Aryan Religion in the Vedic Age

16. What are Upanishads and what is their significance?
17. What is karma?
18. Explain Moksha.