

AP WORLD HISTORY: Guided Reading
PART ONE: The Early Complex Societies, 3500 to 500 B.C..E
Chapter 3: Early Societies and the Bantu Migrations

1. Fill in the following SPICE charts (You may use bullet points)

	<i>Egypt New Kingdom</i>	<i>Nubia</i>	<i>Kush</i>
<p><u>Social Structures</u> Gender roles and relations Family and kinship Racial and ethnic constructions Social and economic classes</p>			
<p><u>(Political)State-Building, Expansion and Conflict</u> Political structures and forms of governance Empires Nations and nationalism Revolts and revolutions Regional, transregional, and global structures and organizations</p>			
<p><u>Interaction Between Humans and the Environment</u> Demography and disease Migration Patterns of settlement Technology</p>			
<p><u>Cultures</u> Religions, Belief systems, philosophies and ideologies Science and technology The arts and architecture Writing Education</p>			
<p><u>Economic Systems</u> Agricultural and pastoral production Trade and commerce Labor systems Industrialization Capitalism and socialism</p>			

Chapter 3: Early Societies and the Bantu Migrations

Fill in the following SPICE chart (You may use bullet points)

	<i>Hyksos</i>		
<p><u>Social Structures</u> Gender roles and relations Family and kinship Racial and ethnic constructions Social and economic classes</p>			
<p><u>(Political)State-Building, Expansion and Conflict</u> Political structures and forms of governance Empires Nations and nationalism Revolts and revolutions Regional, transregional, and global structures and organizations</p>			
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Chapter 3: Early Societies and the Bantu Migrations

Early Agriculture in African Society

2. Explain Early Sudanic Agriculture.
3. What are the characteristic of the Nile River?
4. What benefits did the Egyptian's receive from the "Gifts of the Nile?"
5. What benefits did the Nubian's receive from the "Gifts of the Nile?"

The Formation of Complex Societies and Sophisticated Cultural Traditions

6. Explain the similarities and differences between the social structures in Egypt and Mesopotamia.
7. Explain women's roles in Egypt and Nubia.
8. Who is Queen Hatshepsut? What is her significance?
9. What were the distinct occupations in cities throughout the Nile Valley?
10. Egypt and Nubia both participated in long-distance trade, what items did they trade?

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11. Explain Hieroglyphics.
12. Explain Meroitic.
13. Who are Amon and Re and Aten?
14. The Mesopotamians believed with Gilgamesh that death brought an end to an individual's existence, what did Egyptians believe?
15. Explain Osiris?

Bantu Migrations and Early Agricultural Societies of Sub-Saharan Africa

“The most prominent processes unfolding in sub-Saharan Africa during ancient times were the migrations of Bantu Speaking peoples and the establishment of agricultural societies in regions where Bantu speakers settled.” *Traditions and Encounter*, p.69

16. What was different about the Bantu in comparison to their neighbors?
17. What two features were especially important for the earliest migrations?
 - a)
 - b)
18. How did the Bantu benefit from their use of Iron?
19. How did the Bantu impact sub-Saharan with the spread of agricultural communities?
20. What were the Bantus religious beliefs?