

Protestant Reformation

- Lutheranism: Martin Luther - 95 Theses, Pope no longer head of church
- Calvinism: John Calvin - Predestination
- Anglicanism: Henry VIII

Counter- Reformation or Catholic Reformation

- inquisition:
- Jesuits: Society of Jesus
- The Council of Trent: Fix issues in the church
- Charles V:

Wars of Religion

- Charles V VS Lutheran Schmalkaldic Outcome : 1555 Peace of Augsburg
- France Catholic VS Huguenots
- Henry IV: became catholic, signed the Edict of Nantes
- Thirty years war: Final Religious War 1618 to 1648
- Protestants and Catholics: outcome Peace of Westphalia (countries in Holy Roman empire choose, catholic Lutheranism or Calvinism)

Emergence of Modern Nations under New Monarchs

- France: Bourbon
- Henry IV :Advisor -Jean Bodin: believed in divine right
- England: Tudors
- Spain: Queen Isabella and Ferdinand
- Middle class gain more power

English Civil Wars (Puritan Revolution)

- 1642 Stewart supporters' vs supporters of Parliament
- Foundation of English parliament: 1265
- Petition of right 1628
- Oliver Cromwell: Parliament Leader in charge during most of Civil war
- Charles 11 1660- became the new Stuart King

Stewart Kings

- James I
- Charles I
- Charles II
- James II
- New Line Orange Kings: William and Mary {Glorious Revolution}
- William and Mary
 - Signed the English Bill of Rights: 1689 Insured English civil liberties
 - Signed the Toleration Act of 1689: freedom of worship for non-Anglicans
 - Law King of England has to be Anglican. Why? Monarch is head of the church

Social Contract: an agreement which people give up some of their rights in exchange for benefit of living in a community and being protected by the government.

- Thomas Hobbes: Feared weak government (Book: 1651 The Leviathan)
- John Locke: feared excessive government (Book: 1690 Treaties of Government) People have the right and a duty to rebel against a government that exceeded legitimate power.

Absolutism Increases in France

Bourbon Kings

- Henry IV: Advisor Jean Bodin
- Louis XIII: Cardinal Richelieu
- Louis XIV: The Sun King 1643-1715, Financial Advisor: Jean-Baptiste Colbert, Five Great Farms Versailles (Power and control)

- Said he was the state.
- Fought the War of Spanish Succession
 - Peace of Utrecht (1713)- same person could not hold the throne of France and Spain and the Same time.
 - Spent a lot of money: this contributes to the French Revolution

Spanish in the Philippines

- Vasco da Gama – Traveled around the tip of Africa
- Ferdinand Magellan – circumvented the globe. He died in 1522 but one ship in his fleet made it all around the world, proving the world is round.
- Spain annexed the Philippines in 1521- They held on to it until the Spanish American War in 1898 (Period 5)

Dutch Indonesia

- Arrived in India in 1595
- Arrived in Indonesia in 1619
- Dutch **West** India Company forced out of New Amsterdam in 1667 by the English
- Dutch **East** India Company more successful in Asia.
- Both dissolved in 1790s

France VS England

- Both want dominance in North America
- Iroquois and French signed a peace treaty: The Great Peace of Montreal 1701
- French and Indian War 1756-1763 in North America
 - The Seven Years' War in Europe

Trading Post Empires:

- British Trading Posts
 - British East India Company: Britain intervened in India politically and militarily, eventually controlled much of the subcontinent. (India)
 - Products sold: spices, cotton, tea, indigo dye and saltpeter
 - Thomas “diamond” Pitt: example of how some were able to advance themselves (p291)
 - Setup trading posts in West Africa
 - Nodes: trade centers for goods from many parts of the world

Comparing Northwestern European Empires

- Netherlands, France and England 17th Century 1601-1700
- Commerce and economics
 - Dutch : Middle men of Europe
 - Trade routes to: Latin America, North America, South America and Indonesia
 - Ships faster and Lighter
 - Dutch East India Company successful as a joint- stock company
 - enormous profits in Spice Islands and Southeast Asia
 - Stock exchange in 1602
 - Bank of Amsterdam in 1609 (traded international currency)